United States Infantry Battalion

Tables of Organization reference 7-16, 7-17 and 7-18

All dated 1st October 1940

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Composed of;

| Battalion Headquarters | 4 Officers |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Headquarters Detachment | 48 men |
| Headquarters Section | (11 men) |
| Message Center Section | (10 men) |
| Intelligence Section | (8 men) |
| Ammunition & Pioneer Section | (19 men) |
| Three Rifle Companies, each | 6 Officers, 217 men |
| Company Headquarters | (2 Officers, 19 men) |
| Weapons Platoon | (1 Officer, 39 men) (two LMGs, three 60-mm mortars) |
| Three Platoons, each | (1 Officer, 53 men) |
| Heavy Weapons Company | 6 Officers, 205 men |
| Company Headquarters | (2 Officers, 30 men) |
| Two .30-cal MG Platoons, each | (1 Officer, 44 men) (four heavy machine guns) |
| .50-cal Platoon | (1 Officer, 43 men) (four .50-cal machine guns) |
| 81-mm Mortar Platoon | (1 Officer, 44 men) (four 81-mm mortars) |
| Total strength | 932 all ranks (28 Officers and 904 men) |

| | Н | • | uarter tachm | | Q | ent | | ree Ri npani each | | | He | avy V Com | Veapc pany | ons | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Detail | Battalion Headquarters | Headquarters Section | Message Center Section | Intelligence Section | Ammunition & Pioneer Section | Total, Headquarters & HQ Detachment | Company HQ | Weapons Platoon | Three Rifle Platoons (each) | Total, Rifle Company | Company HQ | Two .30-cal MG Platoons (each) | .50-cal MG Platoon | 81-mm Mortar Platoon | Total, Heavy Weapons Company | Total, Battalion |
| i). Personnel | | | | | | I | | | | | | | • | | | |
| Officers | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 28 |
| Enlisted Men | 0 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 48 | 19 | 39 | 53 | 217 | 30 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 205 | 904 |
| Total, all ranks | 4 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 52 | 21 | 40 | 54 | 223 | 32 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 211 | 932 |
| ii). Transport | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motorcycles, with sidecar | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| 1/2-ton trucks | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 31 |
| iii). Weapons | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pistols, .45-cal | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 23 | 5 | 29 | 4 | 46 | 5 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 152 | 313 |
| Rifles, M1 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 29 | 16 | 11 | 48 | 171 | 27 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 59 | 601 |
| Browning Automatic Rifles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 32 |
| Light machine guns, M1914A4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Heavy machine guns, M1917A1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| Machine guns, .50-cal, M2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 60-mm mortars | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 81-mm mortars | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

Summary Table, United States Infantry Battalion, October 1940

Battalion Headquarters (4 Officers)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Battalion commander | Lieutenant colonel | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Executive; | Major | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| also Operations officer (S-3) | | | | |
| Adjutant (S-1); | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| also Intelligence officer (S-2) | | | | |
| Transport officer | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| (also Detachment commander) | | | | |
| | Total, all ranks | 4 | | |

Headquarters Detachment (48 men)

Headquarters Section (11 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| First Sergeant; | First Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Sergeant Major and supply | | | | |
| Clerk, Headquarters | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Gas | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | | |
| Orderly | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 4 | Rifle, M1 | 4 |
| | | | | |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, ½-ton, command | 1 |
| | | | and reconnaissance | |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, command | 1 |
| | | | and reconnaissance | |
| | Total, all ranks | 11 | | |

Intelligence Section (8 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Section leader | Staff Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| (also topographical draughtsman) | | | | |
| Intelligence | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Scout, observer, intelligence | Specialist 5 th class | 3 | Rifle, M1 | 3 |
| Scout, observer, intelligence | Specialist 6 th class | 3 | Rifle, M1 | 3 |
| | Total, all ranks | 8 | | |

Message Center Section (10 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|---------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------------------|-----|
| Section leader | Staff Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Clerk, record | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Clerk, record | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 4 | Rifle, M1 | 4 |
| | | | | |
| Motorcyclist | Specialist 5 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Motorcycle with sidecar | 1 |
| Motorcyclist | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Motorcycle with sidecar | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 10 | | |
| | Battalion Section; | | | |
| | arried on strength of Regime | ntal Co | | |
| Commander | Second Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Section leader | Technical Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | | |
| Wire Section leader | Staff Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Lineman, telephone & telegraph | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Lineman, telephone & telegraph | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 3 | Pistol | 3 |
| Operator, telephone switchboard | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Operator, telephone switchboard | Specialist 6 th class | 2 | Pistol | 2 |
| | | | | |
| Radio & Visual Section leader | Staff Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Operator, radio | Specialist 3 rd to 5 th class | 4 | Pistol | 4 |
| | a succeth ath s | | | |
| Chauffer | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 2 |
| | the the . | | Automatic rifle | 1 |
| Motorcyclist | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Motorcycle with sidecar | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 18 | | |

Ammunition and Pioneer Section (19 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|--------------------|--|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Two Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition carrier | Private or PFC | 7 | Pistol | 7 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 19 | | |

Company Headquarters (2 Officers, 19 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Company commander | Captain | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Second in command | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| First Sergeant | First Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Communication | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Bugler | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 4 | Rifle, M1 | 4 |
| | | | | |
| Mess | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Supply | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Clerk, Company | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Armorer-artificer | Specialist 4 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Cook | Specialist 3 rd class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Cook | Specialist 4 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Cook's helper | Private or PFC | 3 | Rifle, M1 | 3 |
| Orderly | Private or PFC | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 21 | | |

Weapons Platoon (1 Officer, 39 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|----------------------|--|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Platoon commander | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Platoon Sergeant | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Transport | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 2 |
| | | | Automatic rifle | 2 |
| 60-mm Mortar Section | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Three Squads, each | | | | |
| Gunner | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | Mortar, 60-mm | 1 |
| Gunner, assistant | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition carrier | Private or PFC | 3 | Pistol | 3 |
| | | | | |
| Continued | | | | |

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| Light Machine Gun Section | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Two Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition carrier | Private or PFC | 2 | Pistol | 2 |
| Gunner | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | Light machine gun, .30-cal | 1 |
| Gunner, assistant | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 40 | | |

Three Rifle Platoons (1 Officer, 53 men), each

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Platoon commander | Second Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Platoon Sergeant | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Platoon guide | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 5 | Rifle, M1 | 5 |
| Automatic Rifle Squad | | | | |
| Squad leader | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Squad leader, assistant | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Rifleman, automatic | Specialist 6 th class | 2 | Automatic rifle | 2 |
| Rifleman, automatic, assistant | Private or PFC | 2 | Pistol | 2 |
| Ammunition carrier | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Three Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Squad leader, assistant | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Rifleman | Private or PFC | 10 | Rifle, M1 | 10 |
| | Total, all ranks | 54 | | |

Heavy Weapons Company (6 Officers, 205 men)

Company Headquarters (2 Officers, 30 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|-------------------------------|--|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Company commander | Captain | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Second in command | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| (also Reconnaissance officer) | | | | |
| First Sergeant | First Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Mess | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Reconnaissance and signal | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Supply | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Transport | Sergeant | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Clerk, Company | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Armorer-artificer | Specialist 4 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Bugler | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Cook | Specialist 3 rd class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Cook | Specialist 4 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Cook's helper | Private or PFC | 3 | Rifle, M1 | 3 |
| Mechanic , motor | Specialist 3 rd class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 3 | Rifle, M1 | 3 |
| Orderly | Private or PFC | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 6 | Rifle, M1 | 6 |
| Motorcyclist | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| | | | Motorcycle with sidecar | 2 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th or 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, command and | 1 |
| | | | reconnaissance | |
| | Total, all ranks | 32 | | |

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|----------------------------|--|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Platoon commander | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Platoon Sergeant | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Agent & instrument | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Instrument | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Transport | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 3 | Pistol | 3 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, command and | 1 |
| | | | reconnaissance | |
| Two Sections, each | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Two Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition & water carrier | Private or PFC | 4 | Pistol | 4 |
| Gunner | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | Heavy machine gun, .30-cal | 1 |
| Gunner, assistant | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 1 |
| | | | Automatic rifle* | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 45 | *only in 1 Squad per Section | • |

Two .30-cal Machine Gun Platoons (1 Officer, 44 men), each

.50-cal Machine Gun Platoon (1 Officer, 43 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|--------------------|--|-----|--|--------|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Platoon commander | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Platoon Sergeant | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Agent & instrument | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Transport | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 3 | Pistol | 3 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 Truck, 1/2-ton, command and reconnaissance | 1 1 |
| Two Sections, each | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Continued | | | | |

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|----------------------------|---|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Two Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition & water carrier | Private or PFC | 4 | Pistol | 4 |
| Gunner | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | Machine gun, .50-cal | 1 |
| Gunner, assistant | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th or 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 1 |
| | | | Automatic rifle* | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 44 | *only in 1 Squad per Section | |

81-mm Mortar Platoon (1 Officer, 44 men)

| Detail | Rank | No. | Weapon/Vehicle/Other | No. |
|----------------------------|--|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Headquarters | | | | |
| Platoon commander | First Lieutenant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Platoon Sergeant | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Agent & instrument | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Instrument | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Transport | Corporal | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| Messenger | Private or PFC | 2 | Rifle, M1 | 2 |
| Basic | Private or PFC | 3 | Pistol | 3 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, command and | 1 |
| | | | reconnaissance | |
| Two Sections, each | | | | |
| Section leader | Sergeant | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Two Squads, each | | | | |
| Squad leader | Corporal | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Ammunition & water carrier | Private or PFC | 4 | Pistol | 4 |
| Gunner | Specialist 6 th class | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| | | | Mortar, 81-mm | 1 |
| Gunner, assistant | Private or PFC | 1 | Pistol | 1 |
| Chauffeur | Specialist 5 th <u>or</u> 6 th class | 1 | Rifle, M1 | 1 |
| | | | Truck, 1/2-ton, weapon carrier | 1 |
| | | | Automatic rifle* | 1 |
| | Total, all ranks | 45 | *only in 1 Squad per Section | |